

# EARLY ISLAMIC CIVILISATION

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# Battle of Badr

- ▣ The battle that happened with the Muslims and the Quraysh.
- ▣ It took place in 624.
- ▣ Mohammed saw and his small army . They won.
- ▣ It was because of disagreement between the Muslims and the Quraysh
- ▣ The Muslims won.

# Four Caliphas

- ▣ Abu-bukr , Umar , Uthman, Ali
- ▣ Abu-Bukr 632-634 , Umar 634-644 , Uthman 644-656 and Ali 656-661.
- ▣ Abu-bukr was the first caliph and the first man to accept Islam.
- ▣ Umar
- ▣ Their contribution was when the prophet saw died and they had to take over to take over to carry on our beloved reliegn.

# Umayyad period of rule

▣ (661 - 750 CE)

- ▣ The Umayyad Caliphate was the second of the four major Islamic caliphates established after the death of Muhammad. This caliphate was entered on the Umayyad dynasty, hailing from Mecca.
- ▣ During Mu'awiya's reign (661–80), the seat of Islamic power was transferred from the Arabian Peninsula to Syria.
- ▣ Abu sufyan came from the Quraysh tribe.

# Abbasid

- The Abbasid ruler was abas.
- ▣ The Abbasids appealed to non Arab Muslims.
- ▣ They ruled from 750 to 1258 AD making it one of the longest reign in the whole of Islamic history.

# Baghdad in AD 900

- ▣ Baghdad was built in AD 752 by Caliph-Al-Mansur
- ▣ Baghdad [ also known as the golden age] was the centre of learning.
- ▣ In about 964 AD Astronomy was created by Abd-al arahman Sufi.
- ▣ It ended in the year of 1258 AD.

# QUIZ

- ▣ When did the Battle of Badr commence[begin]?
- ▣ Who were the four caliphs?
- ▣ When did Umayyad's period start?

**Any questions please???**